CLAIMS

What is claimed is:

1. A method comprising:

reading a line of data from a file containing source code written in a high level language; generating a stream of tokens from said line of data, said stream of tokens representing any of a specific type of macro in said line of data as being expanded while other types of macros are not expanded;

parsing said stream of tokens;

inserting commands representing operations to be performed by a macro into said stream of tokens if a macro is present; and writing said stream of token to an output file.

2. The method of claim 1, wherein said generating a stream of tokens further comprises:

determining whether tokens are present in either an input file, a lookahead buffer, or a

macro expansion list; and

responsive to finding tokens, reading said tokens first from said lookahead buffer, then from said macro expansion list, then from said input file;

presenting said tokens to a parser so that any macro in said line of data appears to have been expanded.

3. The method of claim 1, wherein said parsing further comprises: determining a type of token read;

responsive to determining that the token is an end-of-line, processing an input line of tokens;

responsive to determining that the token is not a symbol, adding the token to a current line token list;

responsive to determining that the token is a symbol that indicates a beginning of a macro definition, recording the macro name and macro definition and adding the tokens to a lookahead buffer; and

responsive to determining that the token is a symbol that does not indicate a beginning of a macro definition, adding the token to a current line token list.

4. The method of claim 1, wherein said writing comprises:

writing expanded macro tokens to said output file if said macro is of said specific type of macro; and

writing an original macro call to said output file if said macro is not said specific type of macro.

- 5. The method of claim 1, wherein said source code written in a high level language comprises a hardware description language (HDL) for representing hardware designs.
- 6. The method of claim 1, wherein said specific type of macro comprises a scan macro.
- 7. A method of scan insertion comprising:

reading a hardware description language (HDL) representation of a hardware design, the HDL including a plurality of macro definitions some of which relate to scan insertion;

creating a token stream based on the HDL representation that includes multifaceted tokens that can be hidden from or made visible to a subsequent parsing process by expanding the plurality of macro definitions and making tokens associated with scan macros visible to the subsequent parsing process and marking other tokens as hidden;

performing scan insertion by parsing those of the multifaceted tokens that are visible to the parser and adding appropriate scan commands; and

generating a scan inserted HDL file containing expanded versions of the macro definitions which relate to scan insertion but that omits expanded versions of those that do not relate to scan insertion.

- 8. The method of claim 7, wherein said HDL comprises a high-level language.
- 9. The method of claim 7, wherein said hardware design represents an integrated circuit design.
- 10. A system comprising:
 - a storage device having stored therein one or more routines for selectively expanding macros within source code; and

a processor coupled to the storage device for executing the one or more routines for selectively expanding macros within source code which, when executing said routine:

reads a line of data from a file containing source code written in a high level language;

generates a stream of tokens from said line of, said stream of tokens representing any of a specific type of macro in said line of data as being expanded while other types of macros are not expanded;

parses said stream of tokens;

inserts commands representing operations to be performed by a macro into said stream of tokens if a macro is present; and writes said stream of token to an output file.

11. The system of claim 10, wherein said generating a stream of tokens further comprises: determining whether tokens are present in either an input file, a lookahead buffer, or a macro expansion list; and

responsive to finding tokens, reading said tokens first from said lookahead buffer, then from said macro expansion list, then from said input file;

presenting said tokens to a parser so that any macro in said line of data appears to have been expanded.

12. The system of claim 10, wherein said parsing further comprises: determining a type of token read;

responsive to determining that the token is an end-of-line, processing an input line of tokens;

responsive to determining that the token is not a symbol, adding the token to a current line token list;

responsive to determining that the token is a symbol that indicates a beginning of a macro definition, recording the macro name and macro definition and adding the tokens to a lookahead buffer; and

responsive to determining that the token is a symbol that does not indicate a beginning of a macro definition, adding the token to a current line token list.

13. The system of claim 10, wherein said writing comprises:

writing expanded macro tokens to said output file if said macro is of said specific type of macro; and

writing an original macro call to said output file if said macro is not said specific type of macro.

- 14. The system of claim 10, wherein said source code written in a high level language comprises a hardware description language (HDL) for representing hardware designs.
- 15. The system of claim 10, wherein said specific type of macro comprises a scan macro.
- 16. A machine-readable medium having stored thereon data representing sequences of instructions, the sequences of instructions which, when executed by a processor, cause the processor to selectively expand macros by:

reading a line of data from a file containing source code written in a high level language; generating a stream of tokens from said line of, said stream of tokens representing any of a specific type of macro in said line of data as being expanded while other types of macros are not expanded;

parsing said stream of tokens;

inserting commands representing operations to be performed by a macro into said stream of tokens if a macro is present; and writing said stream of token to an output file.

- 17. The machine-readable medium of claim 16, wherein said generating a stream of tokens further comprises:
 - determining whether tokens are present in either an input file, a lookahead buffer, or a macro expansion list; and
 - responsive to finding tokens, reading said tokens first from said lookahead buffer, then from said macro expansion list, then from said input file;
 - presenting said tokens to a parser so that any macro in said line of data appears to have been expanded.
- 18. The machine-readable medium of claim 16, wherein said parsing further comprises: determining a type of token read;
 - responsive to determining that the token is an end-of-line, processing an input line of tokens;
 - responsive to determining that the token is not a symbol, adding the token to a current line token list;

- responsive to determining that the token is a symbol that indicates a beginning of a macro definition, recording the macro name and macro definition and adding the tokens to a lookahead buffer; and
- responsive to determining that the token is a symbol that does not indicate a beginning of a macro definition, adding the token to a current line token list.
- 19. The machine-readable medium of claim 16, wherein said writing comprises:
 - writing expanded macro tokens to said output file if said macro is of said specific type of macro; and
 - writing an original macro call to said output file if said macro is not said specific type of macro.
- 20. The machine-readable medium of claim 16, wherein said source code written in a high level language comprises a hardware description language (HDL) for representing hardware designs.
- 21. The machine-readable medium of claim 16, wherein said specific type of macro comprises a scan macro.
- 22. A machine-readable medium having stored thereon data representing sequences of instructions, the sequences of instructions which, when executed by a processor, cause the processor to perform scan insertion by:

- reading a hardware description language (HDL) representation of a hardware design, the HDL including a plurality of macro definitions some of which relate to scan insertion;
- creating a token stream based on the HDL representation that includes multifaceted tokens that can be hidden from or made visible to a subsequent parsing process by expanding the plurality of macro definitions and making tokens associated with scan macros visible to the subsequent parsing process and marking other tokens as hidden;
- performing scan insertion by parsing those of the multifaceted tokens that are visible to
 the parser and adding appropriate scan commands; and
 generating a scan inserted HDL file containing expanded versions of the macro
 definitions which relate to scan insertion but that omits expanded versions of
 those that do not relate to scan insertion.
- 23. The machine-readable medium of claim 22, wherein said HDL comprises a high-level language.
- 24. The machine-readable medium of claim 22, wherein said hardware design represents an integrated circuit design.